

## Gary Todd Leavens

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### *Education*

- Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass.** **Sept. 1982–Dec. 1988**  
Doctor of Philosophy in Computer Science, received in June 1989. Thesis title: *Verifying Object-Oriented Programs that use Subtypes*. Thesis supervisor: Professor William E. Weihl. Minor in mathematics.
- University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Calif.** **Sept. 1979–June 1980**  
Master of Science in Computer Science, received in June, 1980.
- The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.** **Sept. 1975–April 1979**  
Bachelor of Science, with High Distinction and Honors in Computer and Communication Sciences, received in December, 1978. Spent the Spring term, 1979 in the graduate school.

### *Teaching Employment*

- University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL** **August 2007 – present**  
Professor (August 2007 – present).  
Chair, Dept. of Computer Science (October 2015 – June 2021).  
Chair, Dept. of EECS's Computer Science Division (October 2011 – October 2015).  
Interim Chair, Dept. of EECS, and interim chair, Computer Science Division (September 2010 – October 2011).  
Associate Chair, Dept. of EECS (August 2008 – September 2010).  
Teaching seminars, and undergraduate and graduate courses in programming languages. Also taught an undergraduate course in cyber security and the “Frontiers of IT” course.
- Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa** **January 1989 – August 2007**  
Professor of Computer Science (2000 – 2007).  
Associate professor of Computer Science (1995 – 2000).  
Assistant professor (1989 – 1995).  
Teaching seminars, and graduate and undergraduate courses in programming languages and semantics. Developed and taught a new undergraduate course “Object-Oriented Analysis and Design” (2002–2003). Developed and taught an undergraduate course “Introduction to Computer Programming,” which taught freshmen programming using Scheme (1992–1993).
- University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa** **August 2000 – May 2001**  
Visiting Professor. Taught an undergraduate course in programming languages and a graduate course in formal methods.
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass.** **1982 – 1986**  
Teaching assistant for graduate courses in programming languages, undergraduate courses in software engineering and compiler construction.
- The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.** **Spring 1979**

Teaching Assistant for graduate course in compiler construction.

### **Teaching Interests**

Specification languages (design, semantics), formal methods, programming languages (semantics, design, overview of programming and computation models, principles), aspect-oriented programming, object-oriented programming, software assurance for cyber security, logic programming, functional programming, introductory programming, data structures, software engineering, compiler construction, distributed programming, distributed systems, formal logic, discrete mathematics, research methods and writing.

### **Other Employment**

*Member of Technical Staff*, from May 1979 to August 1982 at Bell Telephone Laboratories, 11900 Pecos, Denver, Colorado 80234. Development and maintenance of a large software management system.

*Programmer-Coder*, from May to September 1978, at Cutler-Hammer, Inc., 9475 Center Road, Fenton, Michigan 48480. Design of real-time control and monitoring software, code conversion.

### **Research Employment**

**Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass** **Sept. 1982–Dec. 1988**

Research Assistant in the Programming Methodology Group under the supervision of Professor Barbara Liskov. Active in the design of the Argus distributed programming language and system, especially in the design of the Argus library and features for extending the utility of polymorphism. Coauthor and editor of the *Argus Reference Manual*. Design and implementation of parts of the Argus run-time system. Testing of the Argus implementation by building small distributed systems.

### **Research Interests**

Programming and specification language design and semantics, formal methods (program specification and verification), aspect-oriented languages, object-oriented languages, software security, information assurance, distributed languages, type theory, programming methodology, software engineering, computer science education.

### **Refereed Journal Publications**

#### **Submitted Research Papers**

Amirfarhad Nilizadeh and Gary T. Leavens. Toward Using Fuzzers and Lightweight Specifications to Reveal Semantic Bugs. Submitted to *Journal of Object Technology*.

Amirfarhad Nilizadeh, Gary T. Leavens, Corina S. Păsăreanu, and Yannic Noller. JMLKelinci+: Detect Semantic Bugs and Cover Branches with Valid Inputs using Coverage-Guided Fuzzing and Runtime Assertion Checking. Under revision for *Formal Aspects of Computing*. 19 pages.

#### **Published Research Papers**

Amirfarhad Nilizadeh, Shirin Nilizadeh, Wojciech Mazurczyk, Cliff Zou, and Gary T. Leavens. Adaptive Matrix Pattern Steganography on RGB Images. *Journal of Cyber Security and Mobility*, **11**(1):1–28, 2022, Elsevier. <https://dx.doi.org/10.13052/jcsm2245-1439.1111>

Yuyan Bao, Gary T. Leavens, and Gidon Ernst. UFRL: Unifying Separation Logic and Region Logic to allow Interoperability. *Formal Aspects of Computing*, **30**:34, pp. 381–441, August 2018.

<https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s00165-018-0455-5>

See also Technical Report CS-TR-16-01, Dept. of Computer Science, University of Central Florida, Orlando, Florida, Aug. 2016.

<https://www.cs.ucf.edu/~leavens/tech-reports/UCF/CS-TR-16-01/TR.pdf>

Peter W. V. Tran-Jørgensen, Peter Gorm Larsen, and Gary T. Leavens. Automated translation of VDM to JML-annotated Java. *International Journal on Software Tools for Technology Transfer*.

- 20**(2):211-235, 2018. 25 pages. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10009-017-0448-3>
- Gary T. Leavens and David A. Naumann. Behavioral Subtyping, Specification Inheritance, and Modular Reasoning. *ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems*, **37**(4):13:1-13:88, Aug., 2015. <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/2766446>
- Ghaith Haddad and Gary T. Leavens. Specifying Subtypes in Safety Critical Java Programs. *Concurrency and Computation: Practice and Experience*, **25**(16):2290-2306, Nov., 2013. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/cpe.2930>
- Henrique Rebêlo, Ricardo Lima, Gary T. Leavens, Márcio Cornélio, Alexandre Mota, and César Oliveria. Optimizing Generated Aspect-Oriented Assertion Checking Code for JML Using Program Transformations: An Empirical Study. *Science of Computer Programming*, **78**(8):1137-1156, Aug, 2013. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.scico.2012.09.003>
- John Hatcliff, Gary T. Leavens, K. Rustan M. Leino, Peter Müller, and Matthew Parkinson. Behavioral Interface Specification Languages. *ACM Computing Surveys*, **44**(3):16:1-16:58, Jun., 2012. <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/2187671.2187678>
- C. A. R. Hoare, Jayadev Misra, Gary T. Leavens, and Natarajan Shankar. The Verified Software Initiative: A Manifesto. *ACM Computing Surveys*, **41**(4):1-8, Oct., 2009. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1145/1592434.1592439>
- Gary T. Leavens, K. Rustan M. Leino, and Peter Müller. Specification and verification challenges for sequential object-oriented programs. *Formal Aspects of Computing*, **19**(2):159-189, June 2007. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s00165-007-0026-7>
- Curtis Clifton and Gary T. Leavens. MiniMAO<sub>1</sub>: Investigating the Semantics of Proceed. *Science of Computer Programming*, **63**(3):321-374, December 2006. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.scico.2006.02.009>
- Peter Müller, Arnd Poetzsch-Heffter, and Gary T. Leavens. Modular Invariants for Layered Object Structures. *Science of Computer Programming*, **62**(3):253-286, October 2006. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.scico.2006.03.001>
- Curtis Clifton, Todd Millstein, Gary T. Leavens, and Craig Chambers. MultiJava: Design Rationale, Compiler Implementation, and Applications. *ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems*, **28**(3):517-575, May 2006. <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/1133651.1133655>
- Yoonsik Cheon, Gary T. Leavens, Murali Sitaraman, and Stephen Edwards. Model Variables: Cleanly Supporting Abstraction in Design By Contract. *Software—Practice & Experience*, **35**(6):583-599, May 2005. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/spe.649>
- Gary T. Leavens, Yoonsik Cheon, Curtis Clifton, Clyde Ruby, and David R. Cok. How the Design of JML Accommodates Both Runtime Assertion Checking and Formal Verification. *Science of Computer Programming*, **55**(1-3):185-208, March 2005. (Special issue, “Formal Methods for Components and Objects: Pragmatic aspects and applications.”) <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/b14033>
- Lilian Burdy, Yoonsik Cheon, David R. Cok, Michael D. Ernst, Joseph R. Kiniry, Gary T. Leavens, K. Rustan M. Leino, and Erik Poll. An Overview of JML Tools and Applications. *International Journal on Software Tools for Technology Transfer*, **7**(3):212-232, Springer-Verlag, June, 2005. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10009-004-0167-4>
- Peter Müller, Arnd Poetzsch-Heffter, and Gary T. Leavens. Modular specification of frame properties in JML. *Concurrency and Computation: Practice and Experience*, **15**(2):117-154, February 2003. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/cpe.713>
- Tim Wahls, Gary T. Leavens, and Albert L. Baker. Executing Formal Specifications with Concurrent Constraint Programming. *Automated Software Engineering*, **7**(4):315-343, December, 2000.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1023/A:1026554217992>

Gary T. Leavens and Don Pigozzi. A Complete Algebraic Characterization of Behavioral Subtyping. *Acta Informatica*, **36**(8):617–663, March 2000. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s002360050168>

Gary T. Leavens and Jeannette M. Wing. Protective Interface Specifications. *Formal Aspects of Computing*, **10**:59–75, 1998. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/PL00003926>

Gary T. Leavens and Don Pigozzi. The Behavior-Realization Adjunction and Generalized Homomorphic Relations. *Theoretical Computer Science*, **177**:183–216, 1997. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0304-3975\(97\)87172-1](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0304-3975(97)87172-1)

Steven Jenkins and Gary T. Leavens. Polymorphic Type-Checking in Scheme. *Computer Languages*, **22**(4):215–233, 1996. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0096-0551\(97\)00002-7](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0096-0551(97)00002-7)

Kim Bruce, Luca Cardelli, Giuseppe Castagna, The Hopkins Objects Group, Gary T. Leavens, and Benjamin Pierce. On Binary Methods. *Theory and Practice of Object Systems*, **1**(3):221–242, 1995.

Craig Chambers and Gary T. Leavens. Type Checking and Modules for Multimethods. *ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems*, **17**(6):805–843, November 1995. <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/218570.218571>

Gary T. Leavens and William E. Weihl. Specification and Verification of Object-Oriented Programs Using Supertype Abstraction. *Acta Informatica*, **32**(8):705–778, November 1995. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/BF01178658>

Yoonsik Cheon and Gary T. Leavens. The Larch/Smalltalk Interface Specification Language. *ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology*, **3**(3):221–253, July 1994. <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/196092.195325>

Yoonsik Cheon and Gary T. Leavens. A Quick Overview of Larch/C++. *Journal of Object-Oriented Programming*, **7**(6):39–49, October 1994.

Gary T. Leavens and Mike Vermeulen.  $3x + 1$  Search Programs. *Computers and Mathematics with Applications*, **24**(11):79–99, December 1992. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0898-1221\(92\)90034-F](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0898-1221(92)90034-F)

Gary T. Leavens. Modular Specification and Verification of Object-Oriented Programs. *IEEE Software*, **8**(4):72–80, July 1991. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1109/52.300040> Gary T. Leavens, Albert L. Baker, Vasant Honavar, Steven Lavalley, and Gurpur Prabhu.

Programming is Writing: Why Student Programs must be Carefully Read. *Mathematics and Computer Education*, **32**(3):284–295, Fall 1998.

Gary T. Leavens. A Physical Example for Teaching Curried Functions. *Mathematics and Computer Education*, **30**(1):51–60, Winter 1996.

Gary T. Leavens. Aiding Self-motivation with Readings in Introductory Computing. *Mathematics and Computer Education*, **29**(2):124–133, 1995.

## Refereed Conference Publications

### Published Research Papers

Amirfarhad Nilizadeh, Marlon Calvo, Gary T. Leavens, Xuan-Bach D. Le, and Corina Pasareanu. More Reliable Test Suites for Dynamic APR by using Counterexamples. In *The 32nd International Symposium on Software Reliability Engineering (ISSRE 2021)*, IEEE, Wuhan, China. pp. 208–219 <https://doi.org/10.1109/ISSRE52982.2021.00032>

Amirfarhad Nilizadeh, Gary T. Leavens, and Corina Pasareanu. Using a Guided Fuzzer and Preconditions to Achieve Branch Coverage with Valid Inputs. In *15th International Conference on Tests and Proofs (TAP 2021)*, June 2021, pp. 72–84. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-79379-1\\_5](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-79379-1_5)

Amirfarhad Nilizadeh, Gary T. Leavens, Xuan-Bach D. Le, Corina S. Pasareanu, and David R. Cok. Exploring True Test Overfitting in Dynamic Automated Program Repair using Formal Methods. In F. Loulergue and F. Wotawa (Eds.), *IEEE International Conference on Software Testing (ICST 2021)*, Porto de Galinhas, Brazil, Springer LNCS vol. 12740, pp. 229–240. April 2021. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1109/ICST49551.2021.00033>

Henrique Rebêlo and Gary T. Leavens. Aspect-Oriented Programming Reloaded. In *SBLP 2017 Proceedings of the 21st Brazilian Symposium on Programming Languages*, Fortaleza, CE, Brazil, Article 10, September 2017. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1145/3125374.3125383>

Gary T. Leavens, David A. Naumann, Hridesh Rajan, Tomoyuki Aotani. Specifying and Verifying Advanced Control Features. In *International Symposium on Leveraging Applications of Formal Methods (ISoLA 2016)*, Corfu, Greece, October 2016, pages 80–96. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-47169-3\\_7](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-47169-3_7)

José Sánchez and Gary T. Leavens. Reasoning Tradeoffs in Languages with Enhanced Modularity Features. *Proceedings of the 15th International Conference on Modularity (Modularity 2016)*, Malaga, Spain, March 14–17, 2016, pages 13–24. (10/27 accepted.) <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/2889443.2889447>

Hridesh Rajan, Tien N. Nguyen, Gary T. Leavens, and Robert Dyer. Inferring Behavioral Specifications from Large-scale Repositories by Leveraging Collective Intelligence. In *ICSE’15: The 37th International Conference on Software Engineering: NIER Track*, Florence, Italy, May 2015. (18.4% accepted.) <http://dx.doi.org/10.1109/ICSE.2015.339>

Henrique Rebêlo, Gary T. Leavens, Mehdi Bagherzadeh, Hridesh Rajan, Ricardo Lima, Daniel M. Zimmerman, Marcio Cornélio, and Thomas Thüm. AspectJML: Modular Specification and Runtime Checking for Crosscutting Contracts. In *Proceedings of the 13th International Conference on Modularity (MODULARITY’14)*, Lugano, Switzerland, Apr. 22–25, 2014, pages 157–168. (21/60 accepted.) <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/2577080.2577084>

José Sánchez and Gary T. Leavens. Separating Obligations of Subjects and Handlers for More Flexible Event Type Verification. In Walter Binder, Eric Bodden, and Welf Löwe (eds.), *International Conference on Software Composition*, Budapest, Hungary, June 19th, 2013. Volume 8088 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, Springer-Verlag, 2013, pages 65–80. (9/21 accepted.) [http://dx.doi.org/10.3-642-39614-4\\_5](http://dx.doi.org/10.3-642-39614-4_5)

Shin Hwei Tan, Darko Marinov, Lin Tan and Gary T. Leavens. @tComment: Testing Javadoc Comments to Detect Comment-Code Inconsistencies. In *Fifth International Conference on Software Testing, Verification and Validation (ICST 2012)*, Montreal, April 2012, pages 260–269. (39/145 accepted.) <http://doi.ieeecomputersociety.org/10.1109/ICST.2012.106>

Henrique Rebêlo, Ricardo Lima, and Gary T. Leavens. Modular Contracts with Procedures, Annotations, Pointcuts and Advice. In *XV Brazilian Symposium on Programming Languages (SBLP 2011)*, Sao Paulo, Brazil, September, 2011, pages 106–120.

Vladimir Klebanov, Peter Müller, Natarajan Shankar, Gary T. Leavens, Valentin Wüstholtz, Eyad Alkassar, Rob Arthan, Derek Bronish, Rod Chapman, Ernie Cohen, Mark Hillebrand, Bart Jacobs, K. Rustan M. Leino, Rosemary Monahan, Frank Piessens, Nadia Polikarpova, Tom Ridge, Jan Smans, Stephan Tobies, Thomas Tuerk, Mattias Ulbrich, and Benjamin Weiss. The 1st Verified Software Competition: Experience Report. In Michael Butler and Wolfram Schulte (eds.), *FM 2011: Formal Methods*, Limerick, Ireland. Volume 6664 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, Springer-Verlag, 2011, pages 154–168. (28/98 accepted.) **Winner “Best Paper Prize at FM**

2011.” [http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-21437-0\\_14](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-21437-0_14)

Mehdi Bagherzadeh, Hridesh Rajan, Gary T. Leavens and Sean Mooney. Translucent Contracts: Expressive Specification and Modular Verification for Aspect-Oriented Interfaces. In *Aspect-Oriented Software Development (AOSD 2011)*, Porto de Galinas, Brazil, pages 141–152. (9/42 accepted in the first round of reviewing.) <http://dx.doi.org/10.1145/1960275.1960293>

Faraz Hussain and Gary T. Leavens. temporaljmlc: A JML Runtime Assertion Checker Extension for Specification and Checking of Temporal Properties. In *8th IEEE International Conference on Software Engineering and Formal Methods (SEFM 2010)*, Pisa, Italy, September 2010, pages 63–72. (23 accepted regular papers / 102 submitted) <http://dx.doi.org/10.1109/SEFM.2010.15>

Henrique Rebêlo, Ricardo Lima, Márcio Cornélio, Gary T. Leavens, Alexandre Mota, and César Oliveira. Optimizing JML Features Compilation in Ajmlc Using Aspect-Oriented Refactorings. In *XIII Brazilian Symposium on Programming Languages (SBLP 2009)*, Gramado-RS, Brazil, August 19-21, 2009, pp 117–130. (12 accepted / 33 submitted)  
Also School of EECS, University of Central Florida, Technical Report CS-TR-09-05, April 2009. <http://www.cs.ucf.edu/~leavens/tech-reports/UCF/CS-TR-09-05/TR.pdf>

Hridesh Rajan, Jia Tao, Steve Shaner, and Gary T. Leavens. Tisa: A Language Design and Modular Verification Technique for Temporal Policies in Web Services. In Giuseppe Castagna (ed.), *Programming Languages and Systems: 18th European Symposium on Programming, ESOP 2009*, York, United Kingdom. Volume 5502 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, Springer-Verlag, March 2009, pages 333-347. (25 selected / 130 submitted) [http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-00590-9\\_24](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-00590-9_24)

Yoonsik Cheon, Antonio Cortes, Martine Ceberio, and Gary T. Leavens. Integrating Random Testing with Constraints for Improved Efficiency and Diversity. In *Proceedings of SEKE 2008: The 20th International Conference on Software Engineering and Knowledge Engineering*, July 2008, San Francisco, CA, pages 861-866. (48% accepted)

Hridesh Rajan and Gary T. Leavens. Ptolemy: A Language with Quantified, Typed Events. In Jan Vitek (ed.), *ECOOP 2008 – Object-Oriented Programming: 22nd European Conference*, Paphos, Cyprus, pages 155–179. Volume 5142 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, Springer-Verlag, July 2008. (27 selected / 138 submitted) [http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-70592-5\\_8](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-70592-5_8)

Gary T. Leavens and Curtis Clifton. Lessons from the JML Project. In Bertrand Meyer and Jim Woodcock (eds.), *Verified Software: Theories, Tools, Experiments*, Zurich, Switzerland, pages 134-143. Volume 4171 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, Springer-Verlag, 2008. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-69149-5\\_15](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-69149-5_15)

Steve M. Shaner, Gary T. Leavens, and David A. Naumann. Modular Verification of Higher-Order Methods with Mandatory Calls Specified by Model Programs. In *ACM SIGPLAN International Conference on Object-Oriented Programming, Systems, Languages and Applications (OOPSLA 2007)*, Montreal Canada, pages 351–367, October 2007. **Winner of the “Best Student Paper” award.** (33 accepted / 156 submitted) <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/1297027.1297053>

Curtis Clifton, Gary T. Leavens, and James Noble. MAO: Ownership and Effects for more Effective Reasoning about Aspects. In Erik Ernst (ed.), *European Conference on Object-Oriented Programming (ECOOP) 2007*, Berlin, Germany, pages 451–475. Volume 4609 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, Springer-Verlag, 2007. (25 accepted / 160 submitted) [http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-73589-2\\_22](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-73589-2_22)

Gary T. Leavens and Peter Müller. Information Hiding and Visibility in Interface Specifications. In *International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE)*, Minneapolis, Minnesota, May 2007, pages 385–395. (15% accepted.) <http://dx.doi.org/10.1109/ICSE.2007.44>

Patrice Chalin, Joseph R. Kiniry, Gary T. Leavens, and Erik Poll. Beyond Assertions: Advanced Specification and Verification with JML and ESC/Java2. In *Formal Methods for Components and Objects (FMCO) 2005, Revised Lectures*, pages 342-363. Volume 4111 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, Springer-Verlag, 2006. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/11804192\\_16](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/11804192_16)

Yoonsik Cheon and Gary T. Leavens. A Contextual Interpretation of Undefinedness for Runtime Assertion Checking. In *AADEBUG 2005 Sixth International Symposium on Automated and Analysis-Driven Debugging*, Monterey, California, September, 2005, pages 149-158. (36% accepted.) <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/1085130.1085150>

Edwin Rodríguez, Matthew Dwyer, Cormac Flanagan, John Hatcliff, Gary T. Leavens, and Robby. Extending JML for Modular Specification and Verification of Multi-Threaded Programs. In Andrew P. Black (ed.), *ECOOP 2005 — Object-Oriented Programming 19th European Conference, Glasgow, UK*, pages 551–576. Volume 3586 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2005. (14% accepted) [http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/11531142\\_24](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/11531142_24)

Yoonsik Cheon, Yoshiki Hayashi, and Gary T. Leavens. A Thought on Specification Reflection. N. Callaos, W. Lesso, and B. Sanchez, editors, *The 8th World Multi-Conference on Systemics, Cybernetics and Informatics (SCI 2004)*, July 18-21, 2004, Orlando, Florida, USA, Volume II, Computing Techniques, pages 485-490, July 2004. (53% accepted)

Gary T. Leavens, Yoonsik Cheon, Curtis Clifton, Clyde Ruby, and David R. Cok. How the Design of JML Accommodates Both Runtime Assertion Checking and Formal Verification. In Frank S. de Boer, Marcello M. Bonsangue, Susanne Graf, and Willem-Paul de Roever (eds.), *Formal Methods for Components and Objects: First International Symposium, FMCO 2002, Lieden, The Netherlands, November 2002, Revised Lectures*, pages 262–284. Volume 2852 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, Springer-Verlag, 2003. (Invited paper.) <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/b14033>

Yoonsik Cheon and Gary T. Leavens. A Runtime Assertion Checker for the Java Modeling Language (JML). In Hamid R. Arabnia and Youngsong Mun (eds.), *International Conference on Software Engineering Research and Practice (SERP '02), Las Vegas, Nevada*. CSREA Press, June 2002, pages 322-328. (28% accepted)

Yoonsik Cheon and Gary T. Leavens. A Simple and Practical Approach to Unit Testing: The JML and JUnit Way. In Boris Magnusson (ed.), *ECOOP 2002 — Object-Oriented Programming, 16th European Conference, Málaga, Spain, June 2002, Proceedings*. Volume 2374 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*. Springer-Verlag, 2002, pages 231-255. (24 accepted / 96 submitted) **AITO Test of Time Award Winner** (given in 2022). [http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/3-540-47993-7\\_10](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/3-540-47993-7_10)

Tim Wahls and Gary T. Leavens. Formal Semantics of an Algorithm for Translating Model-based Specifications to Concurrent Constraint Programs. In *Proceedings of the 16th ACM Symposium on Applied Computing*, Las Vegas, Nevada, March 2001, pages 567–575. (118 accepted / 224 submitted) <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/372202.372465>

Clyde Ruby and Gary T. Leavens. Safely Creating Correct Subclasses without Seeing Superclass Code. In *OOPSLA 2000 Conference Proceedings*, pages 208–228. Volume 35, number 10 of *ACM SIGPLAN Notices*, October 2000. (26 accepted / 142 submitted) <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/353171.353186>

Curtis Clifton, Gary T. Leavens, Craig Chambers, and Todd Millstein. MultiJava: Modular Open Classes and Symmetric Multiple Dispatch for Java. In *OOPSLA 2000 Conference Proceedings*, pages 130–145. Volume 35, number 10 of *ACM SIGPLAN Notices*, October 2000. (26 accepted / 142 submitted) <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/354222.353181>

Gary T. Leavens and Albert L. Baker. Enhancing the Pre- and Postcondition Technique for More Expressive Specifications. In Jeannette M. Wing, Jim Woodcock, and Jim Davies (edi-

tors), *FM'99 — Formal Methods: World Congress on Formal Methods in the Development of Computing Systems, Toulouse, France, September 1999, Proceedings*, pages 1087–1106. Volume 1709 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, Springer-Verlag, 1999. (92 accepted / 259 submitted) [http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/3-540-48118-4\\_8](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/3-540-48118-4_8)

Gary T. Leavens, Tim Wahls, and Albert L. Baker. Formal Semantics for SA Style Data Flow Diagram Specification Languages. In *ACM SAC'99 — 1999 ACM Symposium on Applied Computing*, San Antonio, February/March 1999, pages 526–532. (104 accepted / 156 submitted) <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/298151.298433>

Gary T. Leavens and Todd D. Millstein. Multiple Dispatch as Dispatch on Tuples. In *OOPSLA '98 Conference Proceedings*, pages 374–387, Volume 33, number 10 of *ACM SIGPLAN Notices*, October 1998. (27 accepted / 145 submitted) <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/286936.286977>

Gary T. Leavens and Jeannette M. Wing. Protective Interface Specifications. In Michel Bidoit and Max Dauchet (editors), *TAPSOFT '97: Theory and Practice of Software Development, 7th International Joint Conference CAAP/FASE, Lille, France*, pages 520–534. Volume 1214 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, Springer-Verlag, 1997. (23 accepted / 79 submitted to FASE) <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/BFb0030623>

Krishna Kishore Dhara and Gary T. Leavens. Forcing Behavioral Subtyping Through Specification Inheritance. In *Proceedings 18th International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE-18)*, Berlin, Germany, 1996, pages 258–267. (52 accepted / 213 submitted)

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### ***Invited Research Papers in Workshops***

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### ***Papers in Juried Workshops***



## Submitted Research Papers

## Published Research Papers

Amirfarhad Nilizadeh and Gary T. Leavens. Using Fuzzers and Lightweight Specifications to Reveal Semantic Bugs. in *VORTEX 2022: Workshop on Verification and mOnitoring at Runtime EXecution*, Berlin, June, 2022. 5 pages. Amirfarhad Nilizadeh, Gary T. Leavens, and David R. Cok. Automated Reasoning Repair. In *Formal Techniques for Java-like Programs Workshop*, Berlin, June, 2022. 3 pages.

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Henrique Rebêlo and Gary T. Leavens. Enforcing Information Hiding in Interface Specifications: A Client-aware Checking Approach. In *International Workshop on Foundations of Aspect-Oriented Languages (FOAL 2015), MODULARITY Companion 2015*, Fort Collins, CO, pages 47–51. <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/2735386.2736750>

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Rochelle Elva and Gary T. Leavens. Semantic Clone Detection using method IOE-behavior. *6th International Workshop on Software Clones (IWSC)*, Zurich, Switzerland, June 4, 2012, pages 80–81. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1109/IWSC.2012.6227874>

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*workshop (FOAL 2011)*, Porto de Galinhas, Pernambuco, Brazil, pages 1–5, March 2011.  
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### Published Teaching Papers

Gary T. Leavens. Use Concurrent Programming Models to Motivate Teaching of Programming Languages. In Programming Languages Curriculum Workshop 2008, *ACM SIGPLAN Notices*, **43**(11):93-98, Nov. 2008. <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/1480828.1480849>

## Other Research Publications

### Edited Books

Gary T. Leavens, Alessandro Garcia, Corina S. Pasareanu (editors). *ESEC/FSE 2018 Proceedings of the 2018 26th ACM Joint Meeting on European Software Engineering Conference and Symposium on the Foundations of Software Engineering, Lake Buena Vista, FL*. ACM, New York, NY, 2018. ISBN: 978-1-4503-5573-5.

Gary T. Leavens, Peter O’Hearn, and Sriram K. Rajmani (editors). *Verified Software: Theories, Tools, Experiments: Third International Conference, VSTTE 2010, Edinburgh, UK, August, 2010, Proceedings*. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2010. 217 pages. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-15057-9>

Gary T. Leavens and Murali Sitaraman (editors). *Foundations of Component-Based Systems*. Cam-

bridge University Press, New York, NY, 2000.

### Invited Columns in Journals

Gary T. Leavens. Not a Number of Floating Point Problems. Invited column in *Journal of Object Technology*, 5(2):75-83, March-April, 2006.

[http://www.jot.fm/issues/issues\\_2006\\_03/column8](http://www.jot.fm/issues/issues_2006_03/column8)

### Invited Chapters in Books or Conferences

Gary T. Leavens, David R. Cok, and Amirfarhad Nilizadeh. Further Lessons from the JML Project. in Wolfgang Ahrendt, Bernhard Beckert, Richard Bubel, and Einar Broch Johnsen (editors), *The Logic of Software. A Tasting Menu of Formal Methods*. Springer, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, vol 13360, 2022. 38 pages. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-08166-8\\_15](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-08166-8_15)

Yuyan Bao and Gary T. Leavens. A Methodology for Invariants, Framing, and Subtyping in JML. Invited paper in Peter Müller and Ina Schaefer (editors), *Principled Software Development: Essays Dedicated to Arnd Poetzsch-Heffter on the Occasion of his 60th Birthday*, pages 19–39. Springer Nature, Switzerland, 2018.

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Gary T. Leavens. JML's Rich, Inherited Specifications for Behavioral Subtypes. Invited keynote paper in Zhiming Liu and He Jifeng (editors), *Formal Methods and Software Engineering: 8th International Conference on Formal Engineering Methods, ICFEM 2006, Macao, China*, pages 2–34. Volume 4260 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, Springer-Verlag, 2006.

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Gary T. Leavens, Yoonsik Cheon, Curtis Clifton, Clyde Ruby, and David R. Cok. How the Design of JML Accommodates Both Runtime Assertion Checking and Formal Verification. Invited paper in Frank S. de Boer, Marcello M. Bonsangue, Susanne Graf, Willem-Paul de Roever (editors), *Formal Methods for Components and Objects: First International Symposium, FMCO 2002*, Lieden, The Netherlands, November 2002. Volume 2852 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, Springer-Verlag, 2003, pages 262-284. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/b14033>

Gary T. Leavens and Krishna Kishore Dhara. Concepts of Behavioral Subtyping and a Sketch of their Extension to Component-Based Systems. Invited chapter in Gary T. Leavens and Murali Sitaraman (editors), *Foundations of Component-Based Systems*, Cambridge University Press, 2000. Chapter 6, pages 113–135.

Gary T. Leavens, Albert L. Baker, and Clyde Ruby. JML: a Notation for Detailed Design. Invited chapter in Haim Kilov, Bernhard Rumpe, and Ian Simmonds (editors). *Behavioral specifications of businesses and systems*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1999. Chapter 12, pages 175–188.

Gary T. Leavens. Abstract Data Types. Invited article in John G. Webster, editor, *Wiley Encyclopedia of Electrical and Electronics Engineering*, pages 4–13. John Wiley and Sons, 1999.

Gary T. Leavens. An Overview of Larch/C++: Behavioral Specifications for C++ Modules. Invited chapter in Haim Kilov and William Harvey, editors, *Specification of Behavioral Semantics in Object-Oriented Information Modeling*. Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1996. Chapter 8, pages 121–142.

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### Unrefereed Publications

Gary T. Leavens, Albert L. Baker, and Clyde Ruby. Preliminary Design of JML: A Behavioral Interface Specification Language for Java. *ACM Software Engineering Notes* 31(3):1-38, March 2006. <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/1127878.1127884>

### Tutorials at Conferences

Hridesh Rajan, Gary T. Leavens, Robert Dyer, Mehdi Bagherzadeh. Modularizing crosscutting

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Joseph Kiniry, Dan Zimmerman, Erik Poll, Gary T. Leavens, and David Cok. Verification-centric Development in Java with JML and ESC/Java2. Tutorial at *ETAPS 2009*.  
<http://kind.ucd.ie/documents/tutorials/etaps09.html>

Joseph Kiniry, Dan Zimmerman, Erik Poll, Gary T. Leavens, and David Cok. Verification-centric Development in Java with JML and ESC/Java2. Tutorial at *ETAPS 2008*.  
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Gary T. Leavens. Tutorial on JML, the Java Modeling Language. Invited Tutorial in *ASE '07: Proceedings of the 22nd ACM/IEEE International Conference on Automated Software Engineering*, Atlanta, Georgia, ACM, November 2007, page 573. <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/1321631.1321747>

Gary T. Leavens, Joseph R. Kiniry, and Erik Poll. A JML Tutorial: Modular Specification and Verification of Functional Behavior for Java. Invited tutorial in Werner Damm and Holger Hermanns (eds.) *Computer Aided Verification: 19th International Conference, CAV 2007, Berlin, Germany, July 2007, Proceedings*. Volume 4590 of Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Springer-Verlag, 2007, page 37. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-73368-3\\_6](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-73368-3_6)

#### **Invited Positions on Panels at Conferences**

Dennis de Champeaux, Pierre America, Derek Coleman, Roger Duke, Doug Lea, and Gary T. Leavens. Formal Techniques for OO Software Development. Invited position paper in *OOPSLA '91 Proceedings*, pages 166–170. Volume 26, number 11 of *ACM SIGPLAN Notices*, November 1991.

#### **Reviews**

Gary T. Leavens. Programs, Recursion and Unbounded Choice by Wim Hesselink. *SIAM Review*, **36**(1):131–133, March 1994. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1137/1036034>

#### **Abstracts of Tool Demonstrations (Juried)**

John L. Singleton and Gary T. Leavens. Verily: A Web Framework for Creating more Reasonable Web Applications. In *ICSE Companion 2014*, Hyderabad, India formal demonstrations track, pp. 560–563. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1145/2591062.2591069>

Henrique Rebêlo, Gary T. Leavens, Mehdi Bagherzadeh, Hridesh Rajan, Ricardo Lima, Daniel M. Zimmerman, Marcio Cornélio, and Thomas Thüm. Modularizing Crosscutting Contracts with AspectJML. In *MODULARITY'14* demonstrations, Lugano, Switzerland, April 22–26, 2014, pages 21–24. <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/2584469.2584476>

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#### **Accepted Abstracts of Posters (Juried, to Appear)**

John Singleton, Gary T. Leavens, Hridesh Rajan, and David Cok. Poster: An Algorithm and Tool to Infer Practical Postconditions. In *2018 ACM/IEEE 40th International Conference on Software Engineering: Companion Proceedings*, Gothenburg, Sweden, pages 313–314, June 2018.  
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## Abstracts of Conference Posters (Juried)

Mehdi Bagherzadeh, Hridesh Rajan, Gary T. Leavens, and Sean Mooney. Translucid Contracts for Modular Reasoning about Aspect-oriented Programs. Abstract of a *SPLASH'10* poster. *SPLASH'10 Companion*, Reno, Nevada, pages 245–246. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1145/1869542.1869596>

Gary T. Leavens, Dimitra Giannakopoulou, and Murali Sitaraman. Specification of Component-Based Systems Workshop. Abstract of an *OOPSLA 2001* poster.

Curtis Clifton, Gary T. Leavens, Craig Chambers, and Todd Millstein. MultiJava: Open Classes and Multiple Dispatch for Java. Abstract of an *OOPSLA 2001* poster.

Gary T. Leavens, K. Rustan M. Leino, Erik Poll, Clyde Ruby, and Bart Jacobs. JML: notations and tools supporting detailed design in Java. Abstract of an *OOPSLA 2000* poster. In *OOPSLA '00 Companion*, pages 105–106, Minneapolis, Minnesota, ACM, October, 2000.

## Conference Posters

Rochelle Elva and Gary T. Leavens. JSCTracker: Tool for Detecting Functional Equivalence and Similarity, using Method IOE-Behavior. Poster at *ACM Richard Tapia Celebration of Diversity in Computing*, Washington D.C., February 7–10, 2013.

## Reports

Eric Allen, Ras Bodik, Kim Bruce, Kathleen Fisher, Stephen Freund, Robert Harper, Chandra Krintz, Shriram Krishnamurthi, Jim Larus, Doug Lea, Gary Leavens, Lori Pollock, Stuart Reges, Martin Rinard, Mark Sheldon, Franklyn Turbak, and Mitchell Wand. SIGPLAN programming language curriculum workshop: Discussion Summaries and recommendations. In *ACM SIGPLAN Notices*, **43**(11):6-29, November 2008. <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/1480828.1480831>

John Boyland, Dave Clarke, Gary Leavens, Francesco Logozzo, and Arnd Poetzsch-Heffter. Formal Techniques for Java-Like Programs In *Object-Oriented Technology. ECOOP 2007 Workshop Reader*, pages 99-107. Volume 4906 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*. Springer-Verlag, 2008. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-78195-0\\_10](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-78195-0_10)

Gary T. Leavens, Jean-Raymond Abrial, Don Batory, Michael Butler, Alessandro Coglio, Kathi Fisler, Eric Hehner, Cliff Jones, Dale Miller, Simon Peyton-Jones, Murali Sitaraman, Douglas R. Smith, and Aaron Stump. Roadmap for Enhanced Languages and Methods to Aid Verification. In *Fifth International Conference on Generative Programming and Component Engineering (GPCE'06)*, October, 2006, pages 221–235. <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/1173706.1173740>

Susan Eisenbach, Gary T. Leavens, Peter Müller, Arnd Poetzsch-Heffter, and Erik Poll. Formal Techniques for Java-Like Programs. In Frank Buschmann, Alejandro P. Buschmann, and Mariano A. Cilia (eds.), *Object-Oriented Technology. ECOOP 2003 Workshop Reader*, pages 62-71. Volume 3013 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*. Springer-Verlag, 2004.

Sophia Drossopoulou, Susan Eisenbach, Gary T. Leavens, Arnd Poetzsch-Heffter, and Erik Poll. Formal Techniques for Java-like Programs. In Juan Hernandez and Ana Moreira (eds.), *Object-Oriented Technology. ECOOP 2002 Workshop Reader*, pages 203–210. Volume 2548 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*. Springer-Verlag, 2002.

Gary T. Leavens, Sophia Drossopoulou, Susan Eisenbach, Arnd Poetzsch-Heffter, and Erik Poll. Formal Techniques for Java Programs. In A. Frohner (ed.), *Object-Oriented Technology. ECOOP 2001 Workshop Reader*, pages 30–40. Volume 2323 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*. Springer-Verlag, 2001.

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[http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/3-540-44555-2\\_4](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/3-540-44555-2_4)

Kim Bruce, Benjamin Goldberg, Chris Haynes, Gary T. Leavens, and John Mitchell. Proposed knowledge units for programming languages for Curriculum 2001. *ACM SIGPLAN Notices*, 35(4):29–43, April 2000. <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/346443.346450>

B. Jacobs and G. T. Leavens and P. Müller and A. Poetzsch-Heffter. Formal Techniques for Java Programs. In A. Moreira and D. Demeyer (eds.), *Object-Oriented Technology. ECOOP'99 Workshop Reader*. Volume 1743 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*. Springer-Verlag, 1999.

Giuseppe Castagna and Gary T. Leavens. Foundations of Object-Oriented Languages: 2nd Workshop report. *ACM SIGPLAN Notices*, 30(2):5–11, February, 1995.

### Annotated Bibliographies

Gary T. Leavens. Introduction to the Literature on Object-Oriented Design, Programming, and Languages. *OOPS Messenger*, 2(4):40–53, October 1991.

Gary T. Leavens. Bibliography on Data Types. *ACM SIGPLAN Notices*, 19(8):41–50, August 1984.

## Technical Colloquia

### Invited

Gary T. Leavens, “JML: Expressive Contracts, Specification Inheritance, and Behavioral Subtyping”

Victoria University Wellington, NZ, September 2, 2021.

Gary T. Leavens, John Singleton, and David Naumann. “EPL/J: An Information Flow Control Policy Specification Language”

I-SENSE, Florida Atlantic University, October 12, 2017.

Gary T. Leavens. “Overview and History of JML”

JML: Advancing Specification Language Methodologies Workshop, Lorentz Center, Leiden, the Netherlands, March 23, 2015.

Gary T. Leavens and John L. Singleton. “A Bipartite Graph Model of Information Flow”

IFIP Working Group 2.3, Winter Park, Florida, May 23, 2014.

Gary T. Leavens and Yuyan Bao. “Combining Dynamic Frames, Region Logic, and Separation Logic in DafnyR”

IFIP Working Group 1.9/2.15, Saarbrücken, Germany, March 6, 2013.

Gary T. Leavens, “Composition and Reasoning in Ptolemy”

Keynote at the *Workshop on Free Composition (FREECO)*, Tucson, Arizona, October 22, 2012.

Gary T. Leavens, “Ptolemy: Taming Aspects with Explicit Event Announcement and Greybox Specifications”

Keynote at *15th Brazilian Symposium on Programming Languages (SBLP 2011)*, Sao Paulo, Brazil, September 29, 2011.

Gary T. Leavens, “JML’s Rich Inherited Specifications for Behavioral Subtypes.”

Oakland University, Troy Michigan, November 10, 2014.

Radboud University Nijmegen, July 3, 2009.

Keynote at the *International Conference on Formal Engineering Methods (ICFEM)*, Macao, China, November 2, 2006

- Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology, September 28, 2006.
- Gary T. Leavens, “Preventing Cross-Type Aliasing to Promote Weak Behavioral Subtyping”  
IFIP Working Group 2.3, Cambridge, Mass., USA, June 12, 2009.
- Gary T. Leavens, “JML: Expressive Modular Reasoning for Java”  
Invited Keynote at the JML “Spec-a-thon”, University of Washington, Tacoma, May 26, 2009.  
University of Central Florida, April 14, 2007.  
The College of William & Mary, April 2, 2007.  
Kansas State University, March 29, 2007.  
Stanford University, March 5, 2007.  
Clemson University, March 2, 2007.
- Gary T. Leavens (based on joint work with Curtis C. Clifton, James Noble, Hriday Rajan), “Introduction to Aspect-Oriented Programming and its Reasoning Problems”  
University of North Florida, Jacksonville, FL, February 26, 2009.  
IFIP Working Group 2.3, Cambridge, UK, July 21, 2008.
- Gary T. Leavens, “Support for Supertype Abstraction in JML”  
*High Confidence Software and Systems (HCSS)* Conference, March 6, 2008.
- Gary T. Leavens, “The State of State in JML”  
Types, Logics and Semantics for State, Dagstuhl workshop, Germany, February 4, 2008.
- Gary T. Leavens (based on joint work with Steve M. Shaner and David A. Naumann), “Modular Verification of Higher-Order Methods in JML”  
Types, Logics and Semantics for State, Dagstuhl workshop, Germany, February 7, 2008.  
Radboud University Nijmegen, Netherlands, July 6, 2007.  
Kansas State University, March 30, 2007.  
IFIP Working Group 2.3, Sydney, Australia, January 12, 2007.
- Gary T. Leavens, “Discussion of Steimann’s Essay ‘The Paradoxical Success of Aspect-Oriented Programming’.”  
*OOPSLA*, Portland Oregon, October 26, 2006.
- Gary T. Leavens (based on joint work with Curtis Clifton and James Noble), “Efficient Reasoning in AspectJ-like Languages using Concern Domains.”  
Radboud University Nijmegen, Netherlands, July 5, 2007.  
Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology, September 29, 2006.  
Universidade Federal de Pernambuco, Recife, Brazil, June 14, 2006.  
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana-Champaign, May 31, 2006.
- Gary T. Leavens (based on joint work with Peter Müller), “Information Hiding and Visibility in Interface Specifications”  
Kansas State University, May 7, 2007.



Gary T. Leavens, “A Research Roadmap for Enhanced Languages and Methods.”  
 The Challenge of Software Verification, Dagstuhl workshop, Germany, June 13, 2006.  
 Mini Workshop on Verified Software, SRI International, April 1, 2006.  
 IFIP Working Group 2.3, Brugges, Belgium, March 17, 2006.

Gary T. Leavens (based on joint work with Edwin Rodríguez, Matthew Dwyer, Cormac Flanagan, John Hatcliff, and Robby), “Extending JML for Modular Specification and Verification of Multi-Threaded Programs.”  
 Michigan State University, East Lansing, February 2, 2006.  
 Imperial College, London, September 23, 2005.  
 FATS Seminar, ETH Zürich, Switzerland, June 15, 2005.

Gary T. Leavens, “JML and its Unit Testing Tool.”  
 ETH Zürich, June 29, 2006 (for Peter Müller’s class).  
 Michigan State University, East Lansing, February 3, 2006.  
 Memorial University of Newfoundland, St. John’s, Newfoundland, Canada, August 9, 2005.  
 University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama, April 8, 2005.  
 University of Alabama, Birmingham, Alabama, April 7, 2005.  
 University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, March 30, 2005.  
 University of Nebraska, Lincoln, November 23, 2004.  
 University of Texas, El Paso, April 14, 2004.  
 ETH Zürich, March 18, 2004.

Gary T. Leavens (based on joint work with Peter Müller and Arnd Poetzsch-Heffter), “Why Specification Languages Need Ownership Types.”  
 Dagstuhl workshop *Types for Tools: Applications of Type Theoretic Techniques*, Dagstuhl, Germany, June 20, 2005.

Gary T. Leavens and Peter Müller, “Privacy in JML Specifications.”  
 Tuesday afternoon formal methods club, ETH Zürich, Switzerland, June 14, 2005.

Gary T. Leavens (based on joint work with David Cok), “Adapting Observational Purity to JML.”  
 IFIP WG 2.3, Niagara Falls, Canada, June 9, 2005.

Gary T. Leavens, “Alias-free Formal Parameters.”  
 University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, March 30, 2005.  
 IFIP WG 2.3, Prato, Italy, September 7, 2004.

Gary T. Leavens, “Advances and Issues in JML.”  
 IFIP WG 2.3, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, January 9, 2004.  
 Microsoft Research, Redmond, Washington, November 21, 2003.  
 First International Symposium on Formal Methods for Components and Objects, Leiden, The Netherlands, November 13, 2002.

Java Verification Workshop 2002, Portland Oregon, January 12, 2002. Yoonsik Cheon and Gary T. Leavens, “A Simple and Practical Approach to Unit Testing: The JML and JUnit Way.”

Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana, February 2, 2004.

Microsoft Research, Redmond, Washington, November 20, 2003.

Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium, November 28, 2002.

Virginia Tech, October 18, 2002.

Clemson University, May 31, 2002.

ABC Virtual, Des Moines, February 5, 2002.

Java Verification Workshop 2002, Portland Oregon, January 13, 2002.

Gary T. Leavens, “A Java Modeling Language and also Specification Inheritance.”

Department of Computer Science, Purdue University, West Lafayette, February 26, 2002.

Department of Computer Science, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, November 17, 2000.

Department of Computer Science, University of Iowa, September 5, 2000.

Department of Computer and Information Science, The Ohio State University, March 26, 2000.

Department of Computer and Information Science, Kansas State University, November 2, 1999.

Gary T. Leavens, “Calling All Arguments: Adding Multiple Dispatch to Object-Oriented Languages.”

Vrije Universiteit Brussels, November 29, 2002.

Department of Computer and Information Science, The Ohio State University, March 25, 2000.

Distinguished lecture series, Department of Computer and Information Science, Kansas State University, November 1, 1999.

Gary T. Leavens, Albert L. Baker, and Clyde Ruby. “JML: a Java Modeling Language.”

Formal Underpinnings of Java Workshop (at *OOPSLA '98*), October 18, 1998.

Gary T. Leavens, “Applying Larch/C++ to the STL.”

Workshop on Generic Programming, Schloss Dagstuhl, Germany, April 30, 1998.

Gary T. Leavens, “Java as a Programming Language.”

Association for Systems Management, Des Moines, Iowa, April 13, 1998.

Gary T. Leavens, “Forcing Behavioral Subtyping by Specification Inheritance in Larch/C++.”

Rockwell International, Cedar-Rapids, Iowa, May 19, 1997.

Department of Computer Science, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, November 21, 1995.

Department of Computer Science, Concordia University, Montréal, Québec, October 23, 1995.

Computer and Information Science, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, January 31, 1995.

Gary T. Leavens. “Information Hiding and Modularity in an Object-Oriented Language with Multimethods.”

Dept. of Computer Science and Engineering, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, November 21, 1996.

- Gary T. Leavens, “Advanced Programming Languages for Engineering Computation.”  
Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa, Nov. 28, 1995.
- Gary T. Leavens, “Larch/C++: An Interface Specification Language for C++.”  
INRS-Telecommunications (Univ. of Québec and Bell Northern Research), Montréal, Canada, December 15, 1994.  
Technical University of Munich, Munich, Germany, July 14, 1994.  
Imperial College, London, England, July 13, 1994.  
British Telecom, Ipswich, England, July 12, 1994.  
Mathematical Center (CWI), Amsterdam, Holland, July 11, 1994.  
Department of Computer Science and Engineering, University of Washington, January 13, 1994.  
Department of Computer Science, Concordia University (Montreal, Quebec), March 8, 1993.
- Gary T. Leavens, “Modules for Multi-methods: Information Hiding and Program Composition.”  
Technical University of Munich, Munich, Germany, July 15, 1994.  
Workshop on *Foundations of Object-Oriented Programming Languages*, Paris, France, July 1-2, 1994.
- Gary T. Leavens, “Semantics for Object-Oriented Language Design, Specification, and Correctness.”  
Norand Corp., Cedar Rapids, September 12, 1995.  
IBM, Rochester, Minnesota, March 9, 1994.
- Gary T. Leavens, “A Model Theory for Subtyping in Imperative OOPLs, Part I.”  
Workshop on *Foundations of Object-Oriented Languages*, Stanford University, October 17-18, 1993.
- Gary T. Leavens, “Reasoning about Object-Oriented Programs that use Subtypes.”  
Kansas State University, Department of Computing and Information Sciences, September 24, 1991.  
UNISYS, September 18, 1990.
- Gary T. Leavens, “Formal Reasoning about Object-Oriented Programs.”  
Keynote talk at the workshop *Reliability Issues in Object-Oriented Programming*, University of Iowa, Department of Computer Science Iowa City, Iowa, July 31, 1990.
- Gary T. Leavens, “Behavioral Subtyping as a Reasoning Tool.”  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Laboratory for Computer Science, Cambridge, Massachusetts, May 23, 1990.  
University of Pennsylvania, Department of Computer and Information Science, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, April 30, 1990.  
Hewlett-Packard Laboratories, Software Technology Laboratory, Palo Alto, California, January 16, 1990.  
Xerox Palo Alto Research Center, Computer Science Laboratory, Palo Alto, California, January 11, 1990.
- Gary T. Leavens, “Behavioral Subtyping for Abstract Data Types.”

Rockwell-Collins, Cedar-Rapids, Iowa, December 11, 1989.

University of Iowa, Department of Computer Science, Iowa City, Iowa, December 5, 1989.

Carnegie Mellon University, School of Computer Science, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, November 20, 1989.

Gary T. Leavens, “Subtyping among Abstract Data Types.”

Indiana University, Department of Computer Science, Bloomington, Indiana, March 30, 1988.

Wayne State University, Department of Computer Science, Detroit, Michigan, March 29, 1988.

Iowa State University, Department of Computer Science, Ames, Iowa, March 24, 1988.

University of Pennsylvania, Department of Computer and Information Science, Philadelphia, Penn., March 15, 1988.

University of California, San Diego, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, San Diego, California, April 14, 1988.

Michigan State University, Department of Computer Science, East Lansing, Michigan, April 13, 1988.

#### **Committee Selected (technical colloquia)**

Gary T. Leavens and Krishna Kishore Dhara, “A Model Theory for Abstract Data Types with Mutable Objects.”

Workshop *Mathematical Foundations of Programming Semantics*, Manhattan, Kansas, March 21, 1994.

Krishna Kishore Dhara and Gary T. Leavens “Subtyping for mutable types in object-oriented programming languages,” talk given by Krishna Kishore Dhara.

Workshop *Mathematical Foundations of Programming Semantics*, Manhattan, Kansas, March 22, 1994.

Gary T. Leavens and Don Pigozzi, “A Complete Algebraic Characterization of Behavior for Incompletely Specified Types and Subtypes,” talk given by Don Pigozzi.

Workshop *Mathematical Foundations of Programming Semantics*, Manhattan, Kansas, March 23, 1994.

### ***Colloquia about Teaching Computer Science***

#### **Invited**

Gary T. Leavens, “A Viral, Infectious Approach to Outreach in Computing Education”

*FM Outreach Meeting*, Stanford Research Institute, Palo Alto, California, June 9, 2008.

Gary T. Leavens, “Previous Proposal and Critique: The CC 2001 PL Unit”

*ACM SIGPLAN Programming Languages Curriculum Workshop*, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., May 29, 2008.

Gary T. Leavens, “Programming Languages Knowledge Focus Group”

*Iowa Undergraduate Computer Science Consortium* Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, Iowa, November 4, 2000.

Gary T. Leavens and Albert L. Baker, “More Science in the Introduction to Computer Science” (Baker gave the second half of the talk).

*Iowa Undergraduate Computer Science Consortium* (Organizational Meeting), Grinnell, Iowa,  
March 26, 1994

## **Other Colloquia**

### **Invited**

Gary T. Leavens, “Making a Positive Impact.”

OOPSLA Doctoral Symposium, Nashville, Tennessee, October 20, 2008

Gary T. Leavens, “Lessons and Stories from My Career.”

ECOOP Doctoral Symposium, Nantes, France, July 5, 2006.

## **Software Artifacts and Unpublished Documentation**

Spekl is a tool for distributing specification and verification tools and for developing layered specifications. It has been developed with my student John Singleton. More information is available on the web from the URL <http://spekl-project.org>.

JML is a behavioral interface specification language for Java modules. It was originally developed with Al Baker and my student Clyde Ruby, and further development has been done with many students (notably Yoonsik Cheon and Curtis Clifton) and host of international collaborators. More information is available on the web from the URL <http://multijava.sourceforge.net>.

MultiJava is an extension to the Java programming language which adds support for open classes and symmetric multiple dispatch. It is primarily developed by my student Curtis Clifton in collaboration with Craig Chambers of the University of Washington and his (former) student Todd Millstein (now at UCLA). More information is available on the web from the URL <http://www.multijava.org>.

Larch/C++ is a behavioral interface specification language for C++ modules. It is available from the URL <ftp://ftp.cs.iastate.edu/pub/larchc++/>. The Larch/C++ reference manual is available from the following URL <http://www.cs.ucf.edu/~leavens/larchc++.html>.

In support of Larch, I have written *Larch Frequently Asked Questions*, which was posted monthly to the usenet news groups `comp.specification.larch`, `comp.answers`, and `news.answers`. It is now available from the URL <http://www.cs.ucf.edu/~leavens/larch-faq.html>.

## **Funding History**

### **Submitted Research Proposals**

Yao Li, Gary T. Leavens, Mary Amon, Jacopo A. Baggio, and Paul Gazzillo. SaTC: Core: Medium: Aligning Stakeholder Privacy Preferences and Policies with a Formal Specification Language. \$270,010 for summer salaries, graduate student support, etc.

### **Funded Research Grants**

Melissa Dagley and Gary T. Leavens. ECSPAND: Expanding Computer Science Pathway Accessibility for iNclusivity and Diversity Northeastern University Center for Inclusive Computing. \$262,500 for broadening participation in computing. August 24, 2020 to August 24, 2022.

Gary T. Leavens (PI, with David A. Naumann). TWC: Medium: Collaborative: Flexible and Practical Information Flow Assurance for Mobile Apps. National Science Foundation. \$325,690 for graduate students, summer support, travel. REU supplement of \$8,000 for undergraduate research, summer 2015. August 1, 2012 to July 31, 2015, with a no-cost extension through July 31, 2017.

Gary T. Leavens (PI, with Hriday Rajan). SHF: Small: Collaborative Research: Balancing Expressiveness and Modular Reasoning for Aspect-Oriented Programming. National Science Foundation. \$159,148 for graduate students, summer support, travel from August 15, 2010 to July 31, 2012, with no-cost extension through September 30, 2015.

Gary T. Leavens (PI, with Jan Vitek). SHF: Small: Collaborative Research: Specification and Verification of Safety Critical Java. National Science Foundation, \$249,981 from July 15, 2009 to June 30, 2012, with no-cost extensions through September 30, 2015.

Gary T. Leavens (PI, with David A. Naumann). SHF: Small: Collaborative Research: Specification Language Foundations for Modular Reasoning Methodologies. National Science Foundation, \$249,981 from August 1, 2009 to July 31, 2012, with no-cost extensions through September 30, 2015.

Gary T. Leavens. REU Supplement for CRI:CRD: Collaborative Research: A JML Community Infrastructure – Revitalizing Tools and Documentation to Aid Formal Methods Research. National Science Foundation, \$16,000 for undergraduate research from June 1, 2009 to August 14, 2010.

Gary T. Leavens (PI, with Jan Vitek). SHF: Small: Collaborative Research: Specification and Verification of Safety Critical Java. National Science Foundation, \$249,981 from August 1, 2009 to July 31, 2011, with no-cost extensions through June 30, 2014.

Gary T. Leavens (PI, with David A. Naumann). SHF: Small: Collaborative Research: Specification Language Foundations for Modular Reasoning Methodologies. National Science Foundation, \$249,981 from August 1, 2009 to July 31, 2012.

Gary T. Leavens (PI), Samik Basu, and Hridesh Rajan. (with Yoonsik Cheon, Curtis Clifton, Cormac Flanagan, David Naumann, and Robby). CRI:CRD: Collaborative Research: A JML Community Infrastructure – Revitalizing Tools and Documentation to Aid Formal Methods Research. National Science Foundation, \$275,000 (of which \$235,809 is subcontracts to Iowa State) from August 15, 2007 to August 14, 2010.

Gary T. Leavens (PI, with David A. Naumann). Collaborative Research: Formal Methods for Behavioral Subclassing and Callbacks. National Science Foundation, \$119,999 from September 1, 2004 to August 31, 2006, with a no-cost extension to August 31, 2007.

Gary T. Leavens (PI). More Modular Reasoning for Aspect-Oriented Programs. National Science Foundation, \$54,999 from September 1, 2004 to August 31, 2005, with a no-cost extension to August 31, 2006.

Gary T. Leavens (PI). ITR/SY: Modular Interface Violation Checking Using Formally-Specified Contracts. Subcontract on a proposal by Murali Sitaraman of Clemson University, and Stephen Edwards of Virginia Tech. National Science Foundation, \$109,383 for salary, research assistants, and travel, and \$6,250 for undergraduate research assistants, August 16, 2001 to August 15, 2004; Extension and \$10,000 for undergraduate research assistants, June 1, 2005 to May 31, 2007.

Gary T. Leavens (PI) and Don L. Pigozzi. Formal Methods for Extensible Object-Oriented Software. National Science Foundation, \$200,000 for salary, research assistants, and travel. June 1, 2001 to May 31, 2003.

Gary T. Leavens (PI). Simultaneous Round-Trip Engineering for UML and Java/EJB. ETRI Computer & Software Technology Labs (Korea), \$70,000 for salary, research assistants, and travel. June 1, 2001 to May 31, 2002.

Gary T. Leavens (PI) and Don L. Pigozzi and Albert L. Baker. Formal Methods for Multimethod Software Components. National Science Foundation, \$210,000 for salary, equipment, and research assistants. June 1, 1998–May 30, 2000.

Gary T. Leavens (PI). Practical and Effective Interface Specifications. Rockwell International Corporation, \$40,000 for research assistants. Jan 1, 1998–September 30, 1998.

Gary T. Leavens (PI) and Don L. Pigozzi. A Theoretical and Practical Basis for Applying Formal Methods to Object-Oriented Programming and C++. National Science Foundation, \$239,998 for salary, equipment, and research assistants, July 15, 1995–June 1, 1998.

Gary T. Leavens (PI). Formal Specification for C++ Programs. National Science Foundation Research Initiation Award. \$55,282 for salary, equipment, and research assistants, July 15, 1991–December 1993.

Gary T. Leavens (PI). Practical Reasoning for Object-Oriented Programs. Iowa State University Research Grant. \$3,795 for equipment, May 1990–May 1991.

Gary T. Leavens (PI). Using Subtypes to Specify Object-Oriented Programs. Iowa State University Research Grant. \$1,342 for travel, May 1989–May 1990.

## **Research Summary**

The long term goal of my research is to better understand how to solve programming problems: how to specify such problems, methods for thinking about such problems, notations for expressing solutions, and ways to check that the solutions are correct. In pursuing this goal, I have worked in two main areas: formal methods and programming languages.

### **Formal Methods**

My work in formal methods has been focused on ways to specify and verify object-oriented (OO) software components. The specification work involves the design and formal description of behavioral interface specification languages (BISLs). BISLs record information about detailed design: the interfaces and functional behavior of program modules. My group has designed a BISL for Smalltalk, called Larch/Smalltalk, a BISL for C++, called Larch/C++, and a BISL for Java called JML. Current work focuses on JML, and is being done with a large and growing international team of collaborators. Work on JML focuses on the problem of how to make it expressive enough for documenting existing code; we measure this using both theoretical analysis and case studies. We have made some progress; for example, work with Clyde Ruby reported at *OOPSLA 2000* and in his dissertation aims to explain modular subclass verification: how to specify enough about superclasses so that subclasses can be verified without seeing the superclass's code. There have also been papers (with Peter Müller and Arnd Poetzsch-Heffter) that uses ownership to solve modularity problems in the specification and verification of layered systems. JML has also fostered much interesting work by other researchers. However, there are several important features that need more work, such as concurrency and performance constraints. Our current work on JML funded by the National Science Foundation (NSF) tries to address some of these issues, as well as issues of practicality. Early work on JML was done jointly with (former ISU professor) Al Baker, and former Ph.D. student Clyde Ruby. Former Ph.D. student Yoonsik Cheon, designed Larch/Smalltalk, helped in the design of Larch/C++, tools for JML, and is also contributing to the design of JML as an associate professor at Univ. of Texas, El Paso. Several of my other students have also helped with the JML project. I have also worked with Baker and a former Ph.D. student, Tim Wahls, on executing such specifications.

A long term interest in formal methods for OO software components is behavioral subtyping. The message passing mechanism of OO languages, such as C++ and Java, allows one to easily extend programs by adding new types. This works best if objects of the new types behave like the objects of the old types; the old types are *supertypes* of the new types, which are called *subtypes*. How should one reason about programs that use subtyping and message passing? We seek a reasoning method, formalized by specification and verification techniques, that is *modular* in the sense that when subtypes are added to a program, unchanged modules do not have to be respecified or reverified.

The idea of *behavioral subtyping*, which I helped develop, supports a programming discipline, *supertype abstraction*, that solves this problem. To use supertype abstraction, one specifies and verifies code in terms of the static types of expressions written in a program (as usual), uses a type checker to ensure that the static types are supertypes of the run-time types, and then must prove that subtypes obey the specifications of their supertypes. Behavioral subtyping makes this technique sound. Krishna Kishore Dhara, a former Ph.D. student, has extended the formal theory of behavioral subtyping to types whose instances have time-varying state in a way that takes into account the possibility of cross-type aliases. Professor Don Pigozzi (now retired from the Mathematics Department at ISU) and I have found an exact algebraic characterization of behavioral subtyping for immutable types. We have also been working on

effective techniques for proving behavioral subtyping. Recent work with Professor David Naumann (of Stevens Institute of Technology) on behavioral subtyping has precisely characterized modular reasoning (supertype abstraction) for Java-like languages with mutation, and formally justifies its soundness. The work with Dhara, Pigozzi, and Naumann on the above topics was funded by various grants from the NSF.

The potential impact of the work in formal methods is possibly great; it might lead to the engineering of software, instead of hacking. It also seems necessary for high quality software components and reuse. But more realistically, I view my research as trying to formally understand what one needs to think about when documenting and reasoning about a program or program component. This can be of great value for teaching and for the construction of tools, even if people do not use the formalism directly or on a daily basis.

### **Programming Language Design and Semantics**

The other main aspect of my work has been on the design and semantics of programming languages. This falls in two areas: object-oriented languages with generic functions and aspect-oriented languages.

Languages with generic functions are also known as *multimethod* programming languages, because method calls can dispatch a message send on all arguments, unlike a *single-dispatching* OO language, such as Smalltalk, C++, or Java. Multimethod languages are interesting because they can more easily express solutions to certain problems in OO programming (binary methods). My work on multimethod languages is joint with former Ph. D. student Curtis Clifton (now an associate professor at Rose-Hulman) and has been done in collaboration with Craig Chambers of the University of Washington and his former student Todd D. Millstein (now a professor at UCLA). (My students Jianbing Chen and Sevtap Karakoy also have contributed to this work.) The work focuses on the semantics and type systems for variants of the Cecil and Java languages. To date we have published papers about an algorithm for type checking such languages with very expressive features (orthogonal inheritance and subtyping), about how to add multimethods to existing languages, and a way to add multimethods to Java. The latter has been developed into the language MultiJava and is featured in an *ACM TOPLAS* article.

One big problem I worked on (with Craig Chambers) was how to get a language with both a (sound) static type system and a sensible module system. This problem was solved by Millstein and Chambers (as reported in *ECOOP '99*). We have applied their ideas to the design of an extension to the Java programming language called MultiJava. The ideas also seem applicable to the design of OO languages that are more flexible.

A second interest in programming languages has been in aspect-oriented (AO) languages. As typified by AspectJ, AO languages offer advanced features for modularizing cross-cutting concerns, such as advice and intertype declarations (like MultiJava's "open classes"). As part of a long term effort to better understand AO languages, my former Ph.D. student Curtis Clifton and I have been working on reasoning (e.g., about correctness) in AO languages. This work has been backed by a study of the operational semantics and type systems of AO languages. Curtis developed a simple and easily understood operational semantics for an AspectJ-like language, with a sound type system. This work also involved an effect system (concern domains) that makes it possible to more efficiently and effectively reason about AO programs. Recent results towards this end (with James Noble) appear in *ECOOP 2007*.

More recently, Hridesh Rajan and I have been working on a programming language that is less expressive than AspectJ-like languages, but which has advantages for modular reasoning. This language, Ptolemy, is a hybrid of an implicit-invocation language and an aspect-oriented language. It has promise both as a low-level language for virtual machines and for supporting easier static reasoning.

The potential impact of these research directions might be large if this leads to more flexible, modular, and reusable coding practices. An NSF grant funded Curtis Clifton's research on AO languages.

## **Students**

### **Ph.D. Students at the University of Central Florida**



Arthur Amorim, Spring 2023–present.

Mana Mostaani, Fall 2022–present.

Parisa Darbari Kozekanan, “Quantum Graph Parameters,” Fall 2021–Summer 2022.

Amirfarhad Nilizadeh, “Test Overfitting in Automated Program Repair: Measurements and Approaches Using Formal Methods,” Fall 2015–Fall 2021.

John Singleton, “Advancing Practical Specification Techniques for Modern Software Systems,” Fall 2014–Spring 2018.

Toby Tobkin, Fall 2013–summer 2015 (quit, didn’t finish).

Jose Sanchez, “Reasoning Tradeoffs In Implicit Invocation And Aspect Oriented Languages,” August 2011–Spring 2015.

Yuyan Bao, “Reasoning about Frame Properties in Object-Oriented Programs,” August 2010–Fall 2017.

Alexandre Bassel, “Deriving JML Specifications for the JDK from Javadoc Comments,” January 2009–Summer 2013 (quit, didn’t finish).

Rochelle Elva (joint with David Workman until Spring 2010, but no longer joint), “Detecting Semantic Method Clones in Java Code Using Method IOE-behavior,” Fall 2009–Summer 2013.

Faraz Hussain (joint with Sumit Jha since Spring 2012), “Techniques for Automated Parameter Estimation in Computational Models of Probabilistic Systems,” Summer 2008–Spring 2016.

Ghaith Haddad, “Specication and Runtime Checking of Timing Constraints in Safety Critical Java,” Fall 2007–Fall 2012.

#### **Ph.D. Students at Iowa State University**

Steve Shaner, Summer 2007–Fall 2010 (quit, didn’t finish).

Curtis Clifton, “A design discipline and language features for modular reasoning in aspect-oriented programs,” Spring 2002–July 2005, complete.

Steven Jenkins, “Automating Systems Configuration Management,” Summer 1995–; quit, didn’t finish.

Clyde Ruby, “Modular subclass verification: safely creating correct subclasses without superclass code,” Spring 1995–Fall 2006, complete.

Yoonsik Cheon, “A Runtime Assertion Checker for the Java Modeling Language,” Summer 1991–April 2003, complete.

Krishna Kishore Dhara, “Behavioral Subtyping in Object-Oriented Programming Languages,” Fall 1992–May 1997, complete.

Timothy Wahls (joint with Albert Baker), “On the Execution of High Level Formal Specifications,” Fall 1992–Spring 1995, complete.

#### **M.S. Students at the University of Central Florida**

Kohei Koja, “Translations to support loop invariant generation in JML,” Spring 2021–Summer 2022.

Manasa Kashyap Harinath, “Implementation of the Evidently Policy Language,” Fall 2016–Summer 2018.

Sai Chandesh Gurramkondha, “Implementation of Refining Statements in Openjml and Verification of Higher Order Methods with Model Program Specifications,” Fall 2016–June 2017.

Tushar Deshpande, “Tryopenjml—a Verily Based Web Application for Learning about the Java Modeling Language,” Summer 2015–Summer 2016.

Arjun Donthala, “Design of a Jmldoclet for Jmldoc in Openjml,” Spring 2015–Summer 2016.

Cheng Wei, Spring 2011–Spring 2013.

### **M.S. Students at Iowa State University**

Faraz Hussain, “Enhancing a Behavioral Interface Specification Language with Temporal Logic Features,” Fall 2006–April 2009.

Neeraj Khanolkar, “Formal Specification, Refinement, and Implementation of a Framelet Architecture,” Fall 2005–May 2009 (co-major with Soma Chaudhuri), changed topics in May 2009

Kristina Boysen Taylor, “A Specification Language Design for the Java Modeling Language (JML) Using Java 5 Annotations,” Summer 2005–May 2008.

Jason Jones, Spring 2005–present (co-major with Masha Sosonkina).

Steve Shaner, “Modular verification of higher-order methods with mandatory calls specified by model programs,” January 2005–December 2008.

Cui Ye, “Improving JML’s assignable clause analysis” January 2005–July 2006, complete.

Kun Liang (co-major with Simanta Mitra), “Topics in Verification,” Fall 2004–present, inactive.

Brian Dorn, “Design and implementation of a reusable type inference engine and its application to Scheme,” Summer 2004–May 2005, complete.

Douglas Fuller (co-major with Ricky Kendall), “Translation techniques for distributed-shared memory programming models” Fall 2003–July 2005, complete.

Tongjie Chen, “Extending MultiJava with Generics,” Spring 2002–Fall 2004, complete.

Jeremiah Patterson, “An object-oriented event calculus,” Fall 1999–Summer 2002, complete.

Medhat Assaad, “Alias-free parameters in C using multibodies,” Spring 2000–Summer 2001, complete.

Arun Raghavan, “Design of a JML documentation generator,” Spring 2000–Summer 2000, complete.

Abhay Bhorkar, “Run-Time Assertion Checker for JML,” Spring 1998–Spring 2000, complete.

Curtis Clifton, “MultiJava: Design, implementation, and evaluation of a Java-compatible language supporting modular open classes and symmetric multiple dispatch,” Spring 1998–Fall 2001, complete.

Anand Ganapathy, “Design and Implementation of a JML Type Checker,” Summer 1998–Spring 1999, complete.

Jianbing Chen, “Dynamic Semantics and Type-checking of Tuple,” Summer 1998–Fall 1998, complete.

Olga Antropova, “ACL Programming Language: Eliminating Parameter Aliasing with Dynamic Dispatch,” September 1997–Summer 1998, complete

Sevtap Karakoy, “Evaluating the Expressiveness of a Multi-Method Programming Language,” September 1997–Summer 1998, complete.

Hua Zhong, “LSL Traits for Using Z with Larch,” January 1997–December 1997, complete.

Matthew Markland, “Design and Implementation of the Larch/C++ Type System,” Fall 1995–August 1997, complete.

Robert J. Lavey, “Tanager: A case study of iterative development in object-oriented analysis and design,” Spring 1994–April 2007, complete.

Gowri Sankar Sivaprasad, “Larch/CORBA: Specifying the Behavior of CORBA-IDL interfaces,” Fall 1993–Fall 1995, complete.

Steven Jenkins, “Polymorphic Type Checking in Scheme,” Summer 1993–Spring 1995, complete.

David Egle, “Evaluating Larch/C++ as a Specification Language: A Case Study Using the Microsoft Foundation Class Library,” Fall 1994–Summer 1995, complete.

Joseph Reynolds, “A Literate Executable, Denotational Semantics of Simple C++ Declarations,” Fall 1991–Spring 1993, complete.

Kari Lyle, “Refinement in Data Flow Diagrams,” Fall 1991–July 1992, complete.

Krishna Kishore Dhara, “Subtyping Among Mutable Types in Object-Oriented Programming Languages,” Spring 1990–Fall 1992, complete.

Timothy Wahls (joint with Professor Albert Baker), “A Formal (and Executable) Semantics for RT-SPECS,” Fall 1991–Summer 1992, complete.

Yoonsik Cheon, “Larch/Smalltalk: A Specification Language for Smalltalk,” Fall 1990–Summer 1991, complete.

Patricia O’Donnell, “Implementation of the Programming Language Prosper,” Fall 1989–Fall 1990, inactive.

#### **Undergraduate Students at the University of Central Florida**

Luke Myers, John Singleton

#### **B.S. Honors Students at Iowa State University**

Jeff Beach, undergraduate honors research project, Spring 1990.

### ***Professional Activities***

Scientific committee co-chair and web app co-chair for the 1st International Conference On Smart Tourism, Smart Cities And Enabling Technologies (The Smart Conference), Orlando, Florida, May 1-3, 2019. See <https://hospitality.ucf.edu/smartconference2019/>

General chair for the *26th ACM Joint European Software Engineering Conference and Symposium on the Foundations of Software Engineering (ESEC/FSE)*, Lake Buena Vista, Florida, November 4-9, 2018. See <http://2018.FSEconference.org/> Served on the steering committee for that conference from 2017–2021.

Program Committee chair for *MODULARITY’15*, and on the steering committee of that conference from April 2014 until April 2016.

Chair of IFIP Working Group 1.9/2.15 (Verified Software), from March 2013 to February 2016.

Editorial board member for *Transactions on Modularity and Composition* (Springer Nature), from 2016–present.

Co-editor in chief for *Transactions on Aspect-Oriented Software Development* (SpringerVerlag), from May 2011 to March 2013.

Editorial board member for *Transactions on Aspect-Oriented Software Development* (SpringerVerlag), from November 2009–2015.

Associate Editor for *Journal of Object Technology* (online), since May 2010.

Assistant editor for *Software and Systems Modeling (SoSyM)* (published by SpringerVerlag).

Guest editor for *International Journal of Distributed Sensor Networks (IJDSN)* (published by Sage journals), special issue on “End-to-End IoT Security and Privacy,” from November 2017 to September 2018.

Steering committee member for the ACM conference series *Systems, Programming, Languages and Applications: Software for Humanity (SPLASH)*, from October 2011 to October 2015.

General chair for the ACM conference *Systems, Programming, Languages and Applications: Software for Humanity (SPLASH)*, October 2012. See <http://www.splashcon.org/2012/> .

Member of the ACM SIGPLAN CACM Research Highlights Nominating Committee, from January 2011 to May 2012.

Co-chair of program committee *Verified Software: Theories, Tools, Experiments (VSTTE)* in 2010.

Research program committee chair for the ACM conference *Object-Oriented Programming: Systems, Languages, and Applications (OOPSLA)* 2009.

CSE advisory board member for the department of Computer Science and Engineering at the University of South Florida (yearly, since 2019).

Co-founder (1999) and co-organizer (yearly, since 1999) with Sophia Drossopoulou, Susan Eisenbach, Peter Müller, Arnd Poetzsch-Heffter, Erik Poll, and others of the international workshop series *Formal Techniques for Java-Like Programs (FTfJP)*, held yearly at the *European Conference on Object-Oriented Programming (ECOOP)*. Program committee member in 2008, 2007, 2002, 2001, 2000, 1999.

<http://www.cs.kun.nl/~erikpoll/ftfjp/>

Co-founder (2002) and organizer (yearly, from 2002–2016) with Curtis Clifton, Mira Mezini, Shmuel Katz, and others of the international workshop series *Foundations of Aspect-Oriented Languages (FOAL)*, held yearly at the ACM Conference on *Aspect-Oriented Software Development (AOSD)*, was later called *MODULARITY*. Program committee chair in 2003. Program committee member in 2007, 2005, 2004, 2003, 2002.

<http://www.cs.ucf.edu/FOAL/>

Co-founder (2001) and co-organizer (in 2001 and 2003–2011) with Jonathan Aldrich, Mike Barnett, Dimitra Giannakopoulou, Natasha Sharygina, and others of the *Specification and Verification of Component-Based Systems (SAVCBS)*, held yearly (from 2003–2011) at the ACM Conference on *Foundations of Software Engineering (FSE)*, and at *OOPSLA* in 2001. Program committee chair in 2005. Program committee member in 2005, 2004, 2003. <http://www.cs.ucf.edu/SAVCBS/>

ACM representative on IFIP Technical Committee 2 (acting as liaison from ACM SIGSOFT and SIGPLAN to IFIP TC2), from April 2009 to December 2011.

Co-organizer, with Steven Freund of the “What” working group of the *Programming Languages Curriculum Workshop*, June–July 2008. See the report in *ACM SIGPLAN Notices*, **43**(11):6-29, November 2008.

Organizer of the “Verified by Construction” working group of the *IFIP Working Conference on Verified Software: Theories, Tools, Experiments*, October 2005 to October 2006.

Co-editor, with Susan Eisenbach, of a special issue of the journal *Concurrency, Practice and Experience*, volume 13, number 13, 2001. This issue is devoted to papers from the *Formal Techniques for Java Programs Workshop*, at *ECOOP 2000*, Cannes, France, 2000.

Co-organizer with Murali Sitaraman and program committee member of the *Foundations of Component-Based Systems Workshop*, Zurich, Switzerland, September 26, 1997.

See <http://www.cs.ucf.edu/~leavens/FoCBS/index.html> and the report in *ACM Software Engineering Notes*, **23**(1):38–41, January 1998.

Poster (Early Research Achievement) co-chair in organizing committee for APSEC 2023.

Member of external review committee for *OOPSLA 2015*, *OOPSLA 2014*, *AOSD 2014*, *OOPSLA 2013*, *PLDI 2013*.

Member of program committee for *ICSOFT 2023: International Conference on Software Technologies*, *ICSOFT 2022: International Conference on Software Technologies*, *ISEC 2021: Innovations in Software Engineering Conference*, *International Workshop on Context-Oriented Programming and Advanced Modularity (COP)*, at *ECOOP*, in 2020, *Verified Software: Theories, Tools, Experiments (VSTTE)* in 2013, 2010, and 2008, *European Symposium on Programming (ESOP) 2013* in 2012, *Formal Methods* in 2011, 2006, *Object-Oriented Programming: Systems, Languages, and Applications (OOPSLA)* in 2010, 2009, 2008, 2006, 2004, '97, '95, '93, *European Conference on Object-Oriented Programming (ECOOP)* in 2009 and 2003, *Algebraic Methodology and Software Technology (AMAST)* in 2008 and 2000, *ICSE Research Demonstrations Track* in 2008, *Fundamental Approaches to Software Engineering (FASE)* in 2008, *TOOLS Europe* in 2007, *TAP International Conference: Tests And Proofs* in 2007, *Foundations of Object-Oriented Languages / Workshop on Object-Oriented Developments (FOOL/WOOD)* in 2006, *Principles of Programming Languages (POPL)* in 2006, *Aspect-Oriented Software Development (AOSD)* in 2003, *IFIP Working Group 2.1 Working Conference on Generic Programming* in 2002, *Foundations of Object-Oriented Languages Workshop (FOOL)* in 2000, *22nd International Conference on Software Engineering (ISCE)* in 2000, *Second International Conference on the Unified Modeling Language (UML'99)*, *European Software Engineering Conference and ACM SIGSOFT International Symposium on the Foundations of Software Engineering (ESEC/FSE '99)*, *ACM SIGSOFT Symposium on Software Reusability (SSR'99)*, *Conference on Object-Oriented Technologies and Systems (COOTS) '99*, *COOTS '98*, *International Conference on Software Reuse ICSR5 '98*, *ICSR4 '96*, *Mathematical Foundations of Programming Semantics, MFPS '93*, *International Workshop on Specification Techniques and Formal Methods '98*, and *Component-Based Software Development in Computational Logic Workshop '98*.

Journal referee for *Journal of Systems and Software* (in 1992 and twice in 2023), *Formal Aspects of Computing* (2022, twice in 2013, twice in 2011, twice in 2009-2008, 2007, 2000, 1996, 1993, 1991), *Computer Languages* (2022, 2021), *ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology* (in 2020, 2014, 2006, 2005, 2003, 2002, 2001, 1998, 1997), *Software and Systems Modeling* (in 2008, 2007, 2020), *Science of Computer Programming* (in 2020, 2018, 2008, 2007, 2002), *IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering* (in 2018, 2011, 2005, twice in 2000, and 1999, 1998, 1996, 1991), *Journal of Functional Programming* (in 2017, 1997), *Software Tools for Technology Transfer* (2013), *ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems* (twice in 2011, 2010, 2004, twice in 2003, 2002, twice in 1994, 1987), *Journal of Object Technology* (two papers in 2010), *Communications of the ACM* (in 2009, 1983), *IET Journal* (in 2008), *Journal of the ACM* (in 2007), *Formal Aspects of Computing* (in 2007, 2000, 1996, 1993, 1991), *Transactions on Aspect-Oriented Software Development* (in 2006), *Software Practice and Experience* (in 2006, 1993, 1992, 1991), *Proceedings of the IEEE* (in 2005), *Journal of the Brazilian Computer Society* (twice in 2005), *Information and Software Technology* (2004), *Acta Informatica* (in 2003), *Automated Software Engineering* (in 2003), *Theoretical Computer Science* (in 2002, 1996), *Information and Computation* (in 2000, 1999), *Theory and Practice of Object Systems* (in 1998, 1995), *IEEE Concurrency* (in 1998), *IEEE Computer* (in 1997, 1992), *Object-Oriented Systems* (in 1996, 1995, 1994), *ACM Computing Surveys* (in 1995, 1993/4), *International Journal of Microcomputer Applications* (in 1994), *Communications of the ACM* (in 1983). Conference referee for *CADE 2005*, *OOPSLA 2002*, *ECOOP '99* (in 1998), *OOPSLA '98*, *POPL '97* (in 1996), *AMAST '95* (in 1995), *AMAST II* (in 1991), and various other conferences (in the 1980s).

Chair of the *SPLASH 2010* doctoral symposium.

Reviewer/discussant for the *OOPSLA 2008* and '96 doctoral symposia. "Expert" at the *AOSD 2005* and 2003 Student Research Extravaganzas.

Member of the Workshops Committee for *SPLASH 2011*.

Proposal reviewer for the US National Science Foundation (a panel in 2018, a panel in 2016, two panels in 2015, a panel with 7 reviews in 2014, a panel with 7 reviews in 2013, a panel with 2 reviews in 2009, a panel with 7 reviews in 2007, a panel in 2006, a panel with 7 reviews in 2005, a panel with 8 reviews

in 2004, once in 2003, once in 2001, a panel with 9 reviews in 1998, a panel with 8 reviews in 1996, four times in 1995, twice in 1994, and in 1993, 1991), the Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada (NSERC) in 2020, the Dutch Research Council (NWO) in 2020, the Israel Science Foundation (in 2019), the Swiss National Science Foundation in 2018, the Chilean National Commission for Scientific and Technological Research (in 2013), the Belgian national science foundation (FWO) (in 2011), the Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada (in 2006, 2005, and 2002), the Dutch National Science Foundation (in 2004), and the US Department of Energy (in 1991).

Participant in the US National Science Foundation's Directorate for Computer and Information Science and Engineering's area study, during 2005.

Consultant book reviewer for MIT Press (1995), Kluwer Academic Publishers (1995), Richard D. Irwin, Co. (1994), Addison-Wesley Publishing Co. (1994), McGraw-Hill (1993 and 1992), Benjamin-Cummings (1993), Prentice-Hall (1993), Franklin, Beedle, & Associates (1992).

External Ph.D. examiner for: Tim Molderez, University of Antwerp, Antwerp, Netherlands (2014); Ciera Jaspán, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, USA (2011); Peter Hui, Depaul University, Chicago, USA (2009); Mohamed El Bendary, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, USA (2008); Devi Prasad, Motilal Nehru National Institute of Technology, Allahabad, India (2006); Ulf Schünemann, Memorial University of Newfoundland, St. John's, Newfoundland, Canada (2005); Peter Müller, Fern-Universität, Hagen, Germany (2001); Andrew Bancroft Boake, University of Pretoria, Pretoria, South Africa (1998); Patrice Chalin, Concordia University, Montréal, Québec (1995).

Organizer of a working group at *WISR8: 8th Annual Workshop on Software Reuse*; see the report in *ACM Software Engineering Notes*, **22**(5):17–19, September 1997.

Member of the IEEE Distinguished Visitor Program, Spring 2003–Spring 2005

Member of an ad-hoc committee to select the most influential OOPSLA papers from 1986–1996 (in 2006).

Member of the ACM SIGPLAN Education Board from 2009 to 2010.

Co-organizer, with Stephen Freund, of the “What” report for ACM SIGPLAN's Programming Language Curriculum Workshop, in 2008.

Member of the Knowledge Area Focus Group on Programming Languages for the ACM/IEEE Computer Science Curriculum 2001 effort (during 1999).

Member of panel on “Software Testing in the Computer Science Curriculum,” Iowa Undergraduate Computer Science Consortium, Simpson College, Iowa, March 25, 2000.

Organized and moderated the panel “Science vs. Engineering in Computing,” Iowa Undergraduate Computer Science Consortium, Simpson College, Iowa, December 2, 1995.

## ***Professional Societies***

Senior member of the Association for Computing Machinery (since 1977, senior since 2007) and its special interest groups for programming languages and software engineering. Senior member of the IEEE Computer Society (since 1986, senior since 1999) and its technical committee on software engineering. Member of the European Association for Programming Languages and Systems (since 1998). Member of IFIP Working Group 2.3 (Programming Methodology) (since 2005). Member of IFIP Working Group 1.9/2.15 (Verified Software) (since 2011). Member of American Association for the Advancement of Science (since 2011).

## ***Honors and Awards***

AITO Test of Time award, AITO, 2022 (for the most influential paper at *ECOOP 2002*).

Recognition of Service Award, ACM, 2018 (for serving as *ESEC/FSE 2018* general chair).

Recognition of Service Award, ACM, 2012 (for serving as *SPLASH 2012* general chair).

Upsilon Pi Epsilon honor society membership, April 2011.

Recognition of Service Award, ACM, 2009 (for serving as *OOPSLA 2009* research program committee chair).

College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Award for Outstanding Teaching, Iowa State University, 2007.

“Memorable Teacher” award, Iowa State University, March 2007.

Senior Member of the ACM, 2007.

IEEE Distinguished Visitor Program speaker, 2003-2005.

Senior Member of the IEEE, 2000.

Full member of the graduate faculty, Iowa State University, 1993.

GenRad/AEA Faculty Development Fellowship, 1983.

Phi Beta Kappa, December 1978.

Angell Scholar, March 1979.

Class Honors, 1977, 1978, 1979.

College Honors Program, 1975-1978.

Regents Alumni Scholar, 1975.

## **Service**

### **University of Central Florida (UCF)**

CV reviewer for UCF Faculty Excellence (and the Quill and Scroll society), spring 2022.

Proposal reviewer for UCF Office of Research, spring 2022.

Mentoring on the NSF CAREER mentoring committee, summers, 2019–present.

Member of the UCF Strategic Planning Council, 2019-20.

Faculty advisor for the ACM-W chapter at UCF, since fall 2018.

Faculty advisor for the ACM student chapter at UCF, since fall 2017.

Founder and member of the Computer Science Attracting, Retaining, and Advancing Women in Undergraduate Computing Committee.

Faculty advisor for the Evolutionary Robotics and Neuroevolution club, from April 2014.

Mini lecture for UCF open house: “We can prove it’s impossible, but we do it anyway!”, yearly since 2011.

Showcase of Undergraduate Research Excellence judge, Spring 2009, Spring 2010, Spring 2011.

Graduate Research Forum Judge, Spring 2011.

### **College of Engineering and Computer Science at the University of Central Florida**

Member, Promotion and Tenure Committee, Spring 2023–Fall 2023.

Chair, Department of Computer Science, October 2015–June 2021.

Sabbatical Review Committee, January 2010.

Promotion and Tenure Review Committee, Fall 2008-Spring 2010, chair starting Summer 2009.

RIA Selection Committee, Spring 2009.

**Dept. of EECS at the University of Central Florida**

Chair of the CS Division, October 2011–October 2015.

Interim Chair and Interim Chair CS Division, September 2010–October 2011.

Associate Chair, August 2008–September 2010.

Faculty Search Committee, Fall 2009–Spring 2010.

Chair, Awards Committee, August 2008–2010.

Chair, Faculty Search and Software Engineering Search Committee, October 2008–May 2009.

Chair, Space and Laboratory Committee, August 2008–2010.

Chair, Undergraduate Committee, August 2008–2010.

Executive Committee, August 2008–present.

Computer Science Curriculum Oversight and Review Committee, Spring 2008–2010.

Promotion and Tenure review committee, (anually, 2007–2010).

Undergraduate student advisor for 6 students, 2008.

**University at Iowa State University**

Ad-hoc Post Tenure Review Committee, for a professor's review in Computer Engineering, September 2006.

Faculty Senate, February 1999–2000, 2001–Spring 2005.

Graduate Curriculum and Catalog Committee, Fall 2003–Spring 2004.

Liaison of the Faculty Senate's LAS caucus to the LAS representative assembly, Fall 2002–Spring 2005.

Panelist on Faculty/Adviser panel, for summer orientation, June 25, 2003.

Faculty Senate representative to the computation advisory committee, Fall 2001–Spring 2002.

Faculty Senate academic affairs committee, Aug. 1999–2000.

**College of Liberal Arts and Sciences (LAS) at Iowa State University**

Phi Beta Kappa Members in Course Committee, Spring 2007.

Curriculum committee, Spring 2002–Spring 2004.

Budget Dean Search (ad hoc committee) Spring 2000.

Representative Assembly, Sept. 1991–Spring 1998. Served on its Executive Committee in the 1995-1996, and 1997-1998 academic years.

Drafting committee for the LAS College Strategic Plan, Spring 1995.

**Department, Computer Science at Iowa State University**

Director of Graduate Education, Fall 2001–May 2007.

Chair, Graduate Committee, Fall 2001–May 2007.

Web Committee, Spring 2006–May 2007.



Promotion and Tenure Steering Committee, Fall 2005–Spring 2006.

Promotion and Tenure Steering Committee, Fall 2003–Spring 2004.

Chair, Promotion and Tenure Steering Committee, Fall 2004.

Undergraduate Committee, Sept. 1989–2000. (Chair of the committee in the 1999-2000 academic year.)

Catalog coordinator, Spring 2000.

Faculty Search Committee, 1999–2000 academic year.

Ad Hoc Committee on Post Tenure Review, Spring 2000.

Promotion and Tenure Steering Committee, 1995–1996 academic year.

Reform of introductory courses, June 1991–April 1992, including service on ad hoc committee, Spring 1992.

Graduate Admissions Committee, Jan. 1989–Aug. 1989.

Ad Hoc Committee for Teaching Awards, Oct. 1989 and Oct. 1990.

Mentor for Dalei Li in the “Preparing Future Faculty” program, Fall 2003.

Mentor for Adrian Silvescu in the “Preparing Future Faculty” program, Spring 2003.

Mentor for Curtis Clifton in the “Preparing Future Faculty” program, Fall 2002.

Member of the Information Assurance (INFAS) program. Member of the Iowa State Institute of Science and Society.

Temporary adviser for several graduate students, Sept. 1989–2007.

## ***References***

Available on request.

## ***Citizenship***

Citizen of the United States of America.