



$$T = 100 \text{ ms} + \frac{640,000 \text{ bit}}{1.536 \text{ Mbps} / 24}$$

$$= 0.1 \text{ s} + \frac{24 \times 640,000 \text{ bit}}{1.536 \times 10^6 \text{ bit/s}}$$

$$= 0.1 \text{ s} + 10 \text{ s} = 10.1 \text{ seconds}$$

□ 1 Mb/s link

□ each user:

❖ 100 kb/s when "active"

❖ active 10% of time

$$N = 35 \quad p = 0.1$$

r.v. n : # of users that are active

$$p(n=0) = (1-p)^{35}, \quad p(n=1) = \binom{35}{1} \cdot p \cdot (1-p)^{34}$$

$$p(n=k) = \binom{35}{k} \cdot p^k \cdot (1-p)^{35-k}$$

$$p(\text{congested}) = p(>10 \text{ users active}) = p(n=11) + p(n=12) + \dots + p(n=35)$$

$$\hat{=} 0.0004$$